

U.S. Department of Labor

Mine Safety and Health Administration
3837 S. US Hwy. 25E
Barbourville, Kentucky 40906-9206



June 12, 2008

Conshor Mining LLC
Mine No. 1
ID No. 15-18861
P.O. Box J
Cumberland, Ky. 40823
Attention: James Hurley

Dear Mr. Hurley:

In accordance with Section 104(e) of the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1977 (Mine Act) and 30 CFR Part 104, the Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) has conducted a pattern of violation (POV) screening of compliance records for Conshor Mining LLC Mine No. 1, MSHA ID No. 15-18861 for the 24-months ending March 31, 2008. A POV screening is used to determine if Section 104(e) is applicable to a particular mine. If implemented, Section 104(e) requires all subsequent violations designated as Significant and Substantial (S&S) be issued as closure orders with all persons withdrawn except those necessary to correct the violation. An operator can be removed from Section 104(e), sanctions only after an inspection of the entire operation results in no significant and substantial violations.

This letter is your notification that a potential pattern of violations may exist at Mine No. 1. This notification is based upon the initial screening and pattern criteria review, which were conducted in accordance with 30 CFR Parts 104.2 and 104.3. A Pattern of Violation Review report is enclosed as Attachment A. This report details the methodology utilized for the initial screening and pattern criteria review and summarizes your mine's performance relative to the criteria.

Prior to MSHA implementing Section 104(e) sanctions at Mine No. 1, you are provided the opportunity, not to exceed 20 days from the date of this notification, to take the following steps:

1. Review all documents upon which the pattern of violations evaluation is based and provide additional information.
2. Submit a written request for a conference with me (I shall hold any conference within 10 days of a request).

3. Provide a written plan to institute a program to avoid repeated significant and substantial violations at the operation.

Please note that current regulation 30 C.F.R. Part 104.4(d) requires that you post a copy of this letter on the mine bulletin board until you are notified of MSHA's final determination with respect to your status pursuant to Section 104(e) of the Mine Act.

If you implement a corrective action plan, MSHA will conduct a complete inspection of Mine No. 1. This inspection may start as soon as July 10, 2008. I will analyze the results of this complete inspection and other on-site enforcement activities during the corrective action period to evaluate whether Mine No. 1 has sufficiently reduced the violation frequency rate for both S&S and elevated enforcement violations during the review period. Therefore, I encourage you to implement a corrective action program as soon as practicable. If, during the review period, Mine No. 1 achieves a reduction in the S&S violation frequency rate to 10.75 S&S violations per 100 inspection hours, the Mine No. 1 will not be issued a pattern of violations notice during this POV review cycle.¹

If you implement a corrective action program which does not reduce the rate of S&S violations to the levels set forth in the paragraph above, pursuant to 30 C.F.R. Section 104.5(b), I will submit an evaluation report to the Administrator for Coal Mine Safety and Health within 120 days from the date of this notification. If you choose not to implement a program to reduce S&S violations, I will submit the report of the evaluation to the Administrator within 60 days from the date of this notification.

¹ However, mines which have implemented a successful corrective action plan during the 90 day evaluation period will be considered along with all other mines for potential pattern of violation notices during the next and subsequent review cycles. In the case of the Mine No. 1 it was issued, 15.4 S&S violations per 100 inspection hours during the 24-month review period, in this review cycle 10.35 percentage points higher than the national average of 5.35 S&S violation per 100 inspection hours for underground mines. To ensure Mine No. 1 is not exhibiting a potential Pattern of Violations when the next evaluation is conducted, Mine No. 1 should have an S&S violation rate at or near the national rate. MSHA is required to conduct evaluations at least annually but can conduct the evaluations more frequently.

In both cases, a copy of the report will be provided to the operator and representative of the miners 10 days before the report is sent to the Administrator. You will have 10 days from the receipt of the report to submit written comments to the Administrator.

Within 30 days of receipt of my report to the Administrator, the Administrator will issue a decision as to whether Mine No. 1 is to be issued a Notice of a Pattern of Violations. A copy of the decision will be provided to you.

If the Administrator decides to issue a Notice of Pattern of Violations, I will issue the Notice of Pattern of Violations to you.

Following issuance of a Notice of Pattern of Violations, I will initiate appropriate inspection activities to ensure that Mine No. 1 is inspected during the following 90-day timeframe and each succeeding 90 day period until the Pattern of Violation notice is terminated.

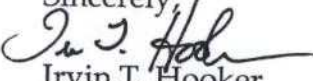
If upon any inspection after the issuance of the Pattern of Violations Notice an authorized representative finds any violation of a mandatory health or safety standard which could significantly and substantially contribute to the cause and effect of a safety or health hazard, the inspector shall issue an order requiring the withdrawal of all persons in the area affected by the violation except those persons listed in 104(c) of the Mine Act. All persons except as listed in 104(c) of the Mine Act shall also be prohibited from entering that area until the inspector determines that such violation has been abated.

Termination of a Pattern of Violations notice shall occur when an inspection of the entire operation results in no significant and substantial violations of the Mine Act.

You may request an inspection of the entire operation or portions of the operation. No advance notice of the inspection shall be provided and the scope of each inspection will be determined by MSHA. Partial inspections covering the entire operation within the 90-day period will constitute an inspection of the entire operation for the purposes of termination of a Pattern of Violations Notice.

Please contact me at (606) 546-5123 to discuss this matter further or to arrange a meeting. Additional mitigating information, requests for a conference and/or a written plan to institute a corrective action program should be sent to me at: 3837 South Hwy. 25E, Barbourville, Ky. 40906.

Sincerely,


Irvin T. Hooker
District Manager

Pattern of Violations Screening Criteria and Scoring Model

Mine ID: 1518861
 Mine Name: No. 1 (Conshor)
 Mine Type: Underground

	Numbers for No. 1 (Conshor) Mine
At least ten S&S Citations/Orders, at mines classified as Surface and Facility, issued during the 24 month review period.	N/A
At least twenty S&S Citations/Orders, at mines classified as Underground, issued during the 24 month review period.	135
At least two "elevated enforcement" actions, [i.e. type action is 104 (b), 104 (d) or 107(a)], issued during the 24 month review period.	36
The ratio of Citation/Orders issued in the most recent 12 months of the review period to the number of Citations/Orders issued during the previous 12 months of the review is 70% or greater.	170%
The mines' rate of S&S Citations/Orders issued per 100 inspection hours during the 24 month review period is equal to or greater than 125% of the National rate of S&S Citations/Orders issued per 100 inspection hours for that mine type and classification.	210%
The number of S&S Citation/Orders issued per 100 inspection hours during the last two quarters is greater than the Industry Average for this mine type and classification.	Industry: 6.5
	This Mine: 11.75
Or	
The number of elevated enforcement Citations/Orders issued per 100 inspection hours during the last two quarters is greater than the Industry Average for this mine type and classification.	Industry: 0.52
	This Mine: 2.47
A minimum of two "elevated enforcement" final orders of the Commission, [i.e. type action is 104 (b), 104 (d) or 107(a)] during the 24 month review period.	2
At least one S&S 104 (d) issuance that became a final order of the Commission during the 24 month review period.	2
At least ten S&S Citations/Orders, at mines classified as Surface or Facility, that are final orders of the Commission during the 24 month review period.	N/A
At least twenty S&S Citations/Orders, at mines classified as Underground, that are final orders of the Commission during the 24 month review period.	46

Scores

a. The number of S&S citations and orders issued per 100 Inspection Hrs. that became final during the 24 month review period plus	5.2
b. the number of 104(b) (failure to abate) orders issued per 100 Inspection Hrs. for failure to abate an S&S issuance that that became final during the 24 month review period and multiplying by a factor of 5; plus	0.6
c. the number of 104(d) (unwarrantable failure) citations and orders issued per 100 Inspection Hrs. that became final during the 24 month review period and multiplying by a factor of 5; plus	1.1
d. the number of 107(a) (imminent danger) orders issued per 100 Inspection Hrs. during the 24 month review period and multiplying by a factor of 5.	0.6

Subtotal: 7.5

Increases to the Subtotal

e. 5%-20% for operations with injury rates above the national average for the same mine type and industry grouping as follows:	0.8
f. 5%-20% for operations with injury severity rates (number of days lost X 200,000 divided by the total work hours reported) above the national average for the same mine type and industry grouping as follows:	0
g. 5%-20% for operations with citations and orders issued per 100 inspection hours (VPIH) above the 24-month national average for the same mine type and industry grouping as follows:	0

The final weighted score must be greater than or equal to the average weighted score for all active mines of the same mine type and industry classification.

Industry:
4.82

This mine:
8.3

30 CFR §104.3

At least five S&S citations of the same standard that became final orders of the Commission during the most recent 12 months.

75.400 cited 8 times